The purpose of these essential standards is to provide educators with a prioritized list of standards to focus on during COVID-19.

While all standards have value, COVID-19 may limit instructional hours. The essential standards are intended to help teachers identify which standards to focus on. While these are the essential standards, if there is more instructional time, the recommendation is to extend the instructional focus to all standards.
Elementary Drama Instruction During the COVID-19 Pandemic

Preparing to return to the drama classroom will take creativity, planning, and a “can do” attitude. This document is designed to provide drama educators with purpose, resources and essential concepts to continue to provide students a well-rounded education including the arts.

Arts Education is Essential

It is imperative that all students have access to an equitable delivery of arts education that includes dance, media arts, music, theatre, and visual arts that supports their educational, social, and emotional wellbeing, taught by certified professional arts educators in partnership with community arts providers.

Teaching and learning will never quite be the same in our post-COVID-19 world. However, our commitment to provide rich and varied educational experiences remains the same. The arts have played an important role in these vulnerable times and will continue to do so. Here’s why:

Arts education supports the social and emotional well-being of students, whether through distance learning or in person. Self-awareness, self-efficacy, self-management and perseverance, social awareness and relationship skills are central to any arts education activity, no matter the age of the student or the environment in which the learning takes place. The arts, with their strong emphasis on team building and self-reflection are supremely suited to re-ignite students’ interest in learning through collaboration, while simultaneously fostering creativity, critical thinking, and communication.

Arts education nurtures the creation of a welcoming school environment where students can express themselves in a safe and positive way. Celebrating our ability to come together as educators and students is vital to creating a healthy and inclusive school community. The arts, through a rich partnership among certified arts educators, teaching artists, and community arts providers, play a valuable role in helping students build and sustain community and cultural connections.

Arts education is part of a well-rounded education for all students as understood and supported by federal and state policymakers.
As defined in ESSA, “music and the arts” are part of a well-rounded education. Every state in the
nation recognizes the importance of the arts as reflected in rigorous PreK-12 state arts standards.
Forty-six states require an arts credit to receive a high school diploma and 43 states have
instructional requirements in the arts for elementary and secondary schools. As noted in Arts
Education for America’s Students: A Shared Endeavor: “An education without the arts is
inadequate.”

The healing and unifying power of the arts has been evident as the COVID-19 pandemic swept the
country. We have seen and heard it play out through works of art on sidewalks, shared musical
moments from porches, in plays and dance performances, and every other imaginable iteration of
art making. As states and schools work through multiple challenges in the years ahead, arts
education must remain central to a well-rounded education and fully funded to support the
wellbeing of all students and the entire school community. (Joint statement supported by the State
Education Agency Directors of Arts Education and more than 100 professional organizations)

PERFORMING ARTS CORE STRANDS:

CREATE: Students will conceptualize, generate, develop, and organize artistic ideas and work. They
will complete and refine artistic works.

PERFORM: Students will analyze, interpret and select artistic work for performance. They will
develop techniques and concepts to refine artistic work and express meaning through the
presentation of artistic works.

RESPOND: Students will perceive and analyze artistic work and process. They will interpret intent
and meaning, and apply criteria to evaluate artistic work and process.

CONNECT: Students will synthesize and relate knowledge from personal and collaborative
experience to make and receive art. They will relate artistic ideas and works with societal, cultural
and historical context to deepen understanding.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

➢ Focus on what can be done in the current circumstances, not what cannot be done
➢ Take this opportunity to increase instruction in the Respond and Connect strands of the
  core standards
➢ Emphasize the social and emotional skills learned through the arts
➢ Use the pandemic as subject for artistic exploration and process
➢ Create learning experiences that embed the enduring understandings:
  o Arts literacy provides the social and emotional learning necessary for students to
    understand themselves and make connections to the world around them.
  o The relationship of the arts and culture is mutually dependent: culture affects the
    arts and the arts reflect and preserve culture.
  o Active participation in the arts leads to a comprehensive understanding of the
    imaginative and creative process.
  o Artistic literacy enhances the human experience.
**Essential Core Concepts:**

The following chart lists key concepts to the elementary drama class. Instructors should use individual judgement and local context as they select instructional materials and strategies to meet these minimal concept expectations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drama Essential Concepts</th>
<th>CREATE</th>
<th>PERFORM</th>
<th>RESPOND</th>
<th>CONNECT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KINDERGARTEN</td>
<td>Create character and scene through play</td>
<td>Share guided drama with class and invited guests</td>
<td>Share personal responses to drama performances</td>
<td>Make personal and other content connections to drama experiences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1&lt;sup&gt;ST&lt;/sup&gt; GRADE</td>
<td>Develop imagination to create drama ideas</td>
<td>Share guided drama with class and invited guests</td>
<td>Share personal responses to drama performances, give feedback</td>
<td>Make personal and other content connections to drama experiences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2&lt;sup&gt;ND&lt;/sup&gt; GRADE</td>
<td>Create character with movement, gesture, sound and facial expression</td>
<td>Use body and voice to communicate meaning, share with invited guests</td>
<td>Identify what drama is and how it happens</td>
<td>Explore other cultures and content through dramatic play</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3&lt;sup&gt;RD&lt;/sup&gt; GRADE</td>
<td>Write or record simple dramas that include the five Ws of who, what where when and why</td>
<td>Discover how choices shape believable and sustainable drama work</td>
<td>Give and accept constructive feedback in dramatizations</td>
<td>Connect historical and social issues through a drama work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4&lt;sup&gt;TH&lt;/sup&gt; GRADE</td>
<td>Develop drama that focuses on the development and resolution of conflicts</td>
<td>Observe, listen and respond in character to other actors</td>
<td>Analyze and describe strengths and weaknesses of own work</td>
<td>Read, listen to and tell stories from a variety of cultures, genres and styles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5&lt;sup&gt;TH&lt;/sup&gt; GRADE</td>
<td>Arrange the physical playing space to communicate mood, time and locale</td>
<td>Use choices to enhance the story in a drama work</td>
<td>Recognize and share artistic choices when participating in or observing a drama work</td>
<td>Investigate common social issues and express them through a drama work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6&lt;sup&gt;TH&lt;/sup&gt; GRADE</td>
<td>Create characters through imagination physical movement,</td>
<td>Analyze the character, setting and plot in a story and use choices to</td>
<td>Articulate and justify criteria to evaluate what is seen and heard in</td>
<td>Explain how drama connects oneself to one’s community or culture</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- gesture, sound and facial expression
- enhance the drama work
- classroom dramatizations

**RESOURCES:**


Utah Advisory Council of Theatre Teachers: [https://sites.google.com/view/uactt/home](https://sites.google.com/view/uactt/home)

Utah Theatre Association: [https://utahtheatreassociation.org/](https://utahtheatreassociation.org/)

Utah Shakespeare Festival: [https://www.bard.org/](https://www.bard.org/)

Utah Festival Opera and Musical Theatre: [https://utahfestival.org/](https://utahfestival.org/)

UEN Learn at Home Arts: [https://www.uen.org/learnathome/subject/art.shtml](https://www.uen.org/learnathome/subject/art.shtml)

USBE Fine Arts: Cathy Jensen, cathy.jensen@schools.utah.gov, 801.518.4824