

# STRANDS AND STANDARDS

## LAW ENFORCEMENT



### Course Description

This course prepares individuals to perform the duties of police and public security officers, including patrol and investigative activities, traffic control, crowd control, public relations, witness interviewing, evidence collection and management, court procedures and the law in general. Basic crime prevention methods, weapon and equipment operation, equipment maintenance, and other routine law enforcement responsibilities are also included.

|                                 |                                     |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>Intended Grade Level</b>     | 10-12                               |
| Units of Credit                 | 0.5                                 |
| Core Code                       | 40.06.00.00.001                     |
| Concurrent Enrollment Core Code | 40.06.00.13.001                     |
| Prerequisite                    | None                                |
| Skill Certification Test Number | 570                                 |
| Test Weight                     | 0.5                                 |
| <b>License Type</b>             | CTE and/or Secondary Education 6-12 |
| <b>Required Endorsement(s)</b>  |                                     |
| Endorsement 1                   | Law Enforcement                     |
| Endorsement 2                   | N/A                                 |
| Endorsement 3                   | N/A                                 |

## STRAND 1

**Students will be able to understand law enforcement history, crime awareness, and causes of crime.**

### Standard 1

Explain the history of law enforcement in relation to (Chapter 1)

- Police role in society.
- Philosophy of law enforcement
- Reformers of law enforcement

### Standard 2

Describe Peace Officer authority in the United States. (Chapter 1)

- Federal
- State

### Standard 3

Explain the Bill of Rights. (Chapter 1)

- History of the Bill of Rights
- Reasons for the Bill of Rights
- Rights for citizens and police

### Standard 4

Describe different methods of crime data collection and reporting. (Chapter2)

- Uniform Crime Reports (UCR)
- National incident-based reporting systems (NIBRS)
- Persons arrested
- Clearance rates
- Why crime rates fluctuate

### Standard 5

Identify possible causes of crime. (Chapter 3)

- Psychological explanations
- Sociological explanation
- Biological theory
- Integration of theories
- Typological theory
- Mental Illness and crime
- Crisis intervention training (CIT)
- Suicide prevention

## STRAND 2

Students will be able to understand the law, criminal justice system, and trial proceedings.

### Standard 1

Examine Utah law. (Chapter 4)

- Title 76 Chapter 1, General Provisions
- Title 76 Chapter 2, Principles of Criminal Responsibilities
- Elements of crime
- Title 76 Chapter 3, Punishment
- Title 76 Chapter 4, Inchoate Offenses
- Title 76 Chapter 5, Crime Against Persons
- Title 76 Chapter 6, Crimes Against Property
- Title 76 Chapter 7, Offenses Against the Family
- Title 76 Chapter 8, Offenses Against Administration of Government
- Title 76 Chapter 9, Offenses Against Public Order and Decency
- Title 76 Chapter 10, Offenses Against Public Health, Safety, Welfare, and Morals
- Controlled Substances
- Alcohol-related Offences
- Local Law and Ordinances
- Expungement

### Standard 2

Describe the components of the criminal justice system. (Chapter 5)

- Police
  1. Citation arrest
  2. Citizen arrest
- Courts
  1. Judge selection and retention
  2. Appellate courts
  3. Trial courts
  4. Pre-trial proceedings
  5. Indeterminate sentence
  6. Forfeiture
  7. Summons
- Corrections
  1. Corrections history
  2. Diversion
  3. Recidivism
  4. Furlough

### Standard 3

Describe the trials process. (Chapter 6)

- Principles of criminal responsibility

- Roles of the judge
- Roles of the prosecutor and defense attorney
- Plea bargaining
- The jury
- Who must testify
- Rules of evidence
- Costs of conviction
- Appeal

### STRAND 3

**Students will be able to understand the corrections system and juvenile justice.**

#### Standard 1

Identify the need and purpose of corrections. (Chapter 7)

- Goals of corrections
- Corrections mission
- State Prison
- County Jails
- Prisoner rights
- Trends in corrections
- The death penalty (Capital Punishment)

#### Standard 2

Explain the juvenile justice system. (Chapter 8)

- Jurisdiction
- Delinquent Act
  1. Criminal offense
  2. Status offense
- Diversion
- Juvenile rights
- Commissioners
- Interstate compact
- Serious youth offender law
- Certification hearing
- Division of Youth Services
- Detention center
- Expungement

## STRAND 4

**Students will be able to understand the arrest procedures, policies, and ethics of law enforcement officers.**

### Standard 1

Outline the laws of arrest. (Chapter 9)

- Arrest with a warrant
- Arrest without a warrant
- Arrest elements
  1. Intent
  2. Authority
  3. Subjection
  4. Understanding
- Summons
- Use of force in making an arrest
- Use of deadly force by a peace officer

### Standard 2

Explain search and seizure. (Chapter 9)

- Probable cause
- Search warrant
- Search without a warrant
  1. Consent search
  2. Plain view
- Search of a person
- Search of a vehicle
- Stop and frisk law
- Exclusionary rule

### Standard 3

Define agency policies and professional ethics. (Chapter 10)

- Law, policy, and ethics
- The Law Enforcement Code of Ethics
- Law enforcement disciplinary action

## STRAND 5

**Students will be able to understand procedures relating to traffic investigations and patrol functions.**

### Standard 1

Explore basic law enforcement activities. (Chapter 11)

- Report writing
- Use of emergency equipment
- Pursuit driving
- Command structure
- Radio procedure
- Use of force
- Use of firearms

### Standard 2

Illustrate traffic investigations. (Chapter 12)

- Traffic laws
- Traffic stop procedures
- Accident investigations
- Driving under the influence (DUI)
  1. Utah DUI law
  2. DUI procedures

### Standard 3

Describe patrol functions. (Chapter 14)

- Goals of patrolling
- Field interviews
- Domestic disturbances
- Civil problems

## STRAND 6

**Students will be able to understand investigative work, evidence collecting and handling.**

### Standard 1

Explore investigative techniques. (Chapter 15)

- Developing leads
- Interviews
- Interrogations
- Miranda warning

### Standard 2

Identify proper evidence handling. (Chapter 13)

- Physical evidence
- Chain of evidence
- Locating and collecting evidence
- Evidence analysis
- Autopsy

- Fingerprinting
- DNA

## STRAND 7

**Students will be able to understand law enforcement as an occupation.**

### Standard 1

Explore career paths in Law Enforcement. (Chapter 17)

- Job Opportunities
- Minimum qualifications and testing
- Application process

### Standard 2

Describe different specialized units. (Chapter 16)

- Special Weapons and Tactics (SWAT)
- Gang unit
- Narcotics unit
- Vice squad
- K-9 unit
- Community-oriented policing unit (COP)
- School resource officer (SRO)
- Major accident team
- Court services
- Training unit
- Criminal intelligence unit (CIU)
- Chaplain corps
- Reserve corps
- Search and rescue

### Standard 3

Recognize rewards and challenges of law enforcement careers. (Chapter 17)

- Rewards
  1. Public recognition
  2. Community Services
  3. Job promotion
  4. Variety
- Challenges
  1. Shift schedules
  2. Societal influences
  3. Emotional/Physical challenges
- Work/Life Balance

## Performance Skills

- Insert crime statistics into a graphic representation (such as a crime clock, graph or other tool) and evaluate the crime trend illustrated.
- Write a proper probable cause statement based on a given scenario.
- Correctly label a traffic accident diagram.
- Apply team skills to a group project.
- Complete a job application.

## Workplace Skills

- Communication
- Problem Solving
- Teamwork
- Critical Thinking
- Dependability
- Accountability
- Conflict Resolution
- Legal Requirements/ Expectation

## Skill Certificate Test Points by Strand

| Test Name       | Test # | Number of Test Points by Standard |    |    |   |    |   |   | Total Points | Total Questions |
|-----------------|--------|-----------------------------------|----|----|---|----|---|---|--------------|-----------------|
|                 |        | 1                                 | 2  | 3  | 4 | 5  | 6 | 7 |              |                 |
| Law Enforcement | 570    | 9                                 | 24 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 76           | 75              |